

Latin language 2015-2017

Latin language

Studies in Latin are open to all students of the University. Latin studies can be freely combined with other subjects studies in the master's and bachelor's degree programmes within the Faculty of Humanities. Latin may be studied as a major subject or as a minor subject when completing a master's degree or a bachelor's degree. It is not possible to pass a Latin entrance examination, but the students may change their major to Latin language.

Students may complete the following Latin language studies: Basic studies 30 pts, Intermediate studies 50 pts (35 pts as a minor), Advanced studies 80 pts (60 pts as a minor). It is recommended that the students of Latin as a major complete courses in the Culture of the Ancient World (please look at the Syllabus of Culture of the Ancient World).

In addition to learning the language, students of the Latin language also get acquainted with the ancient world, its cultural heritage, and the use and development of Latin in Europe from the Middle Ages to modern times. The study of Latin aims to provide the students with the ability to teach Latin, to do research in the fields of Classical Philology and in the culture of the ancient world and in its tradition, and to give them skills for disseminating information pertaining to their own specialism to the general public. As a subject of general humanistic interest Latin language can support many kinds of studies and familiarize students with the cultural heritage of Europe.

SYLLABUS 2015–2017: LATIN LANGUAGE

The structure of the course of studies varies depending on the student's area of specialization. Choose your own syllabus accordingly:

1. Major student of Latin: Specialist in Language
2. Minor student of Latin

1. MAJOR STUDENT OF LATIN: SPECIALIST IN LANGUAGE

BACHELOR'S DEGREE (Bachelor of Arts) 180 pts	
Major subject 80 pts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic Studies 30 pts • Subject Studies 50 pts 	Minor subjects, e.g. 80 pts (this must include Basic Studies in at least one minor subject) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic Studies in at least one minor subject • other minor studies and/or optional studies
General studies, e.g. 20 pts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • compulsory (15–18 pts depending on your minor subjects) and possible • optional studies 	

GENERAL STUDIES	15-18 pts
<i>LATY001 Study and Career Planning</i>	1 pts
<i>HYVY001 Akateeminen opiskelukyky - muutakin kuin pisteitä / Academic studying ability</i>	2 pts
<i>LATY097 Foreign language (Latin)</i> (registered after Basic Studies of Latin have been completed)	3 pts
<i>Äidinkielen viestintä</i> (jää pois, mikäli suorittaa suomen kielen perusopinnot)	3 pts
<i>Toinen kotimainen kieli</i> (kirjataan suoritetuksi ruotsia sivuaineena opiskeleville ruotsin perusopintojen päätteeksi)	3 pts
<i>LATY096 Maturity Examination</i>	1 pts
<i>KLSY010 BA Portfolio</i>	5 pts

BASIC STUDIES, 30 pts

Communication skills 21 pts	<i>LATP002 Latin 2</i> <i>LATP003 Latin 3</i> <i>LATP006 Supplementary Language Studies</i> <i>LATP013 Grammar exercises (nouns)</i> <i>LATP014 Grammar exercises (verbs)</i>	4 pts 4 pts 3 pts 5 pts 5 pts
Language, culture and society 7 pts	<i>LATP020 Introduction to the Culture of the Ancient World</i> <i>LATP022 Latin Metrics</i> <i>LATP026 Text in Prose on Text of Poetry</i>	2 pts 2 pts 3 pts
Specialization Studies 2 pts	<i>KLSP007 Kohti monialaista kieliastianuntijuutta</i>	2 pts

INTERMEDIATE STUDIES, 50 ECTS pts

The extent of intermediate studies in Latin taken as a major subject is 50 ECTS pts.

Students may take many exams during the same examination day.

INTERMEDIATE STUDIES 50 pts

<p>Communication skills 10-14 pts</p>	<p>LATA010 <i>Latin Syntax</i> LATA013 <i>Latin Stylistics</i> LATA012 <i>Optional Language Studies (students may not replace the courses above with this course)</i></p>	<p>4 pts 6 pts 2-4 pts</p>
<p>Linguistics 5-11 pts</p>	<p>KLSP004 <i>Johdatus kieleen ja sen tutkimukseen</i> <i>courses of your choice:</i> LATA031 <i>History of Latin</i> LATA034 <i>Vulgar Latin, Medieval Latin or Latin of the Later Periods</i></p>	<p>2 pts 2-6 pts 3 pts</p>
<p>Language, culture and society 12-24 pts</p>	<p><i>Latin literature, courses of your choice from the following options, at least 9 pts</i> LATA027 <i>Historical Prose</i> LATA021 <i>Philosophical Prose</i> LATA028 <i>Classical Poetry</i> LATA023 <i>Poetry of the Imperial Period</i> LATA029 <i>Rhetorical Prose</i> LATA026 <i>Poetry of the Archaic Period</i> LATA024 <i>Optional Studies</i> <i>Culture of the Ancient World 3-14 pts :</i> LATA047 <i>Greek and Roman Mythology (if not completed in basic studies)</i> <i>and courses of your choice from the following options:</i> LATA049 <i>History of the Ancient World and History of Greek and Roman Literature</i> LATA044 <i>Roman and Greek Art</i> LATA045 <i>History of Roman Architecture</i> LATA046 <i>Special Course or a Written Task</i></p>	<p>3 pts 3 pts 3 pts 3 pts 3 pts 3 pts 2-4 pts 2 pts 2-5 pts 2 pts 2 pts 2-5 pts</p>
<p>Research 13-15 pts</p>	<p>LATA050 <i>Introduction to Research on the Ancient World (optional course)</i> KLSA012 <i>Tutkimuksen teon perusteet</i> LATA055 <i>Bachelor's Seminar</i> LATA057 <i>Bachelor's Thesis</i></p>	<p>2 pts 3 pts 3 pts 7 pts</p>
<p>Specialization Studies 5 pts (optional studies)</p>	<p>KLSA324 <i>Johdatus diskurssintutkimukseen</i></p>	<p>5 pts</p>

MINOR STUDIES

Choose enough minor studies to get the minimum of 180 points required for a Bachelor's Degree (Bachelor of Arts).

MASTER'S DEGREE

MASTER'S DEGREE (Master of Arts) 120 pts	
Major subject 80 pts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MA Thesis 40 pts • Advanced Studies 40 pts 	Other studies 40 pts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MA portfolio 5 pts • workplace learning min. 5 pts • minor studies, supplementary studies in major subject or optional studies

ADVANCED STUDIES, 80 pts

Students may take many exams during the same examination day.

Communication skills 3 pts	<i>LATS010 Translation Exam or a Written Essay in Latin</i>	3 pts
Linguistics 7-17 pts	<i>LATS016 Historical Phonetics and Morphology (obligatory, if LATA032 was not included in Intermediate studies)</i> <i>courses of your choice from the following options:</i> <i>LATS017 Development of the Latin Language</i> <i>LATS030 Greek 1</i> <i>LATS031 Greek 2</i> <i>LATS032 Supplementary Studies</i>	4 pts 2-5 pts 4 pts 4 pts 2 pts
Language, culture and society 12-18 pts	<i>Latin literature, courses of your choice from the following options at least 12 cr.:</i> <i>LATS020 Deeper Knowledge of the Classical Literature</i> <i>LATS021 Deeper Knowledge of the Literature of the Archaic or Imperial Period</i> <i>LATS027 Literature of Late Antiquity</i> <i>LATS025 Medieval Literature or Literature of the Modern Times</i> <i>LATS022 Professional Literature or Inscriptions</i> <i>LATS026 Optional Literature</i>	3 pts 3 pts 3-6 pts 3 pts 3 pts 2 pts

	<hr/> <p><i>Culture of the Ancient World 0-6 pts:</i> <i>LATS011 Greek and Roman Rhetoric</i> <i>LATS019 History of the Book</i></p>	<p>3 pts 3 pts</p>
<p>Research 45 pts</p>	<p><i>LATS045 Master's Seminar</i> <i>LATS055 Master's Thesis</i></p>	<p>5 pts 40 pts</p>
<p>Optional Area of Specialization 0-10 pts</p>	<p><i>KLSS901 Eurooppalaisen kulttuurin juuret</i> <i>KLSS344 Tutkimustaidot: Kriittinen diskurssintutkimus ja muuttuva yhteiskunta</i> <i>KLSS163 Länsimaisen kirjan historia</i> <i>KLSS162 Sanakirjan laatiminen, käyttö ja tutkimus</i></p>	<p>5 pts 5 pts 5 pts 5 pts</p>

OTHER OBLIGATORY STUDIES

<p><i>KLSY012 Maisterin portfolio/ Master's Portfolio</i> <i>KLSY100 Työelämäntuntemus/Workplace learning</i> 5-15 pts</p>	<p>5 pts</p>
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Choose enough other studies to get the minimum of 120 points required for a Master's degree (Master of Arts).

2. MINOR STUDENT OF LATIN

BASIC STUDIES, 30 pts

Communication skills 21 pts	<i>LATP002 Latin 2</i>	4 pts
	<i>LATP003 Latin 3</i>	4 pts
	<i>LATP006 Supplementary Language Studies</i>	3 pts
	<i>LATP013 Grammar exercises (nouns)</i>	5 pts
	<i>LATP014 Grammar exercises (verbs)</i>	5 pts
Language, culture and society 9 pts	<i>LATP020 Introduction to the Culture of the Ancient World</i>	2 pts
	<i>LATP021 Mythology of the Ancient World</i>	2 pts
	<i>LATP022 Latin Metrics</i>	2 pts
	<i>LATP026 Text in Prose on Text of Poetry</i>	3 pts

INTERMEDIATE STUDIES, 35 ECTS pts

The extent of intermediate studies in Latin taken as a minor subject is 35 ECTS pts. Students may take many exams during the same examination day.

Intermediate studies 35 pts

Communication skills 10-14 pts	<i>LATA010 Latin Syntax</i> <i>LATA013 Latin Stylistics</i> <i>LATA012 Optional Language Studies (students may not replace the courses above with this course)</i>	4 pts 6 pts 2-4 pts
Linguistics 4-11 pts	<i>KLSP004 Johdatus kieleen ja sen tutkimukseen*</i> <i>or LATA030 Introductory Course of Linguistics</i> <i>courses of your choice:</i> <i>LATA031 History of Latin</i> <i>LATA034 Vulgar Latin, Medieval Latin or Latin of the Later Periods</i>	2 pts 2-6 pts 3 pts
Language, culture and society 11-19 pts	<i>Latin literature, courses of your choice from the following options, at least 6 pts</i> <i>LATA027 Historical Prose</i> <i>LATA021 Philosophical Prose</i> <i>LATA028 Classical Poetry</i> <i>LATA023 Poetry of the Imperial Period</i> <i>LATA029 Rhetorical Prose</i> <i>LATA026 Poetry of the Archaic Period</i> <i>LATA024 Optional Studies</i> <i>Culture of the Ancient World 5-13 pts :</i> <i>LATA049 History of the Ancient World and History of Greek and Roman Literature</i> <i>LATA044 Roman and Greek Art</i> <i>LATA045 History of Roman Architecture</i> <i>LATA046 Special Course or a Written Task</i>	3 pts 3 pts 3 pts 3 pts 3 pts 3 pts 2-4 pts 2-5 pts 2 pts 2 pts 2-5 pts
Research at least 10 pts, obligatory if the student will complete advanced studies	<i>LATA050 Introduction to Research on the Ancient World (optional course)</i> <i>KLSA012 Tutkimuksen teon perusteet*</i> <i>LATA055 Bachelor's Seminar</i> <i>LATA057 Bachelor's Thesis</i>	2 pts 3 pts 3 pts 7 pts
Specialization Studies 5 pts (optional studies)	<i>KLSA324 Johdatus diskurssintutkimukseen</i>	5 pts

* Students, who have already taken KLSA012 in their main subject studies, don't take it.

ADVANCED STUDIES, 60 pts

Students may take many exams during the same examination day.

<p>Communication skills 3 pts</p>	<p><i>LATS010 Translation Exam or a Written Essay in Latin</i></p>	<p>3 pts</p>
<p>Linguistics 7-17 pts</p>	<p><i>LATS016 Historical Phonetics and Morphology (obligatory, if LATA032 was not included in Intermediate studies)</i> courses of your choice from the following options: <i>LATS017 Development of the Latin Language</i> <i>LATS030 Greek 1</i> <i>LATS031 Greek 2</i> <i>LATS032 Supplementary Studies</i></p>	<p>4 pts 2-5 pts 4 pts 4 pts 2 pts</p>
<p>Language, culture and society 12-18 pts</p>	<p>Latin literature, courses of your choice from the following options at least 12 pts: <i>LATS020 Deeper Knowledge of the Classical Literature</i> <i>LATS021 Deeper Knowledge of the Literature of the Archaic or Imperial Period</i> <i>LATS027 Literature of Late Antiquity</i> <i>LATS025 Medieval Literature or Literature of the Modern Times</i> <i>LATS022 Professional Literature or Inscriptions</i> <i>LATS026 Optional Literature</i></p> <hr/> <p>Culture of the Ancient World 0-6 pts: <i>LATS011 Greek and Roman Rhetoric</i> <i>LATS019 History of the Book</i></p>	<p>3 pts 3 pts 3-6 pts 3 pts 3 pts 2 pts 3 pts 3 pts</p>
<p>Research 25 pts</p>	<p><i>LATS045 Master's Seminar</i> <i>LATS051 Master's Thesis (Latin as a minor subject)</i></p>	<p>5 pts 20 pts</p>
<p>Optional Area of Specialization 0-10 pts</p>	<p><i>KLSS901 Eurooppalaisen kulttuurin juuret</i> <i>KLSS344 Tutkimustaidot: Kriittinen diskurssintutkimus ja muuttuva yhteiskunta</i> <i>KLSS163 Länsimaisen kirjan historia *</i> <i>KLSS162 Sanakirjan laatiminen, käyttö ja tutkimus</i></p>	<p>5 pts 5 pts 5 pts 5 pts</p>

Workplace learning (optional)	<i>LATS096 Practical training</i>	10-15 pts
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* *LATS019 and KLSS163 alternative courses with each other.*

COURSE UNIT DESCRIPTIONS

LATY001 STUDY AND CAREER PLANNING, 1 pts

LATP001 LATIN 1 (Basics of Latin 1) 4 pts

Introduction to the basic grammar and vocabulary of Latin. **N.B.** Students may take Latin 2 on the condition that they have already completed Latin 1. Mode of study: Exercise course and final exam. Literature: Handout *Latina 1*.

BASIC STUDIES, 30 pts

In addition to exercise substantial skills, exercising in general professional readiness is common in the basic studies of Latin, such as written communication skills, ability to work in group, critical and analytical thinking and independent work.

COMMUNICATION SKILLS

Students may take Communication Skills on the condition that they have already completed Latin 1.

LATP002 LATIN 2 (Basics of Latin 2) (4 pts) Initiation into the basic grammar and vocabulary of Latin. The aim of the course is to provide the students with the ability to interpret fairly simple Latin texts by aid of vocabulary and grammar.

Exercise course and final exam. Reinforcing the skills acquired on the course Latin 1.

N.B. The students may take Latin 2 on the condition that they have already completed Latin 1. Literature: Handout *Latina 2*.

LATP003 LATIN 3 (4 pts)

Exercise course and final exam. Literature: Handout *Latina 3*.

LATP006 SUPPLEMENTARY LANGUAGE STUDIES (3 pts)

Additional home exercises to Latin 2 and to Latin 3, or as a course Supplementary Language Studies in Latin.

LATP013 GRAMMAR EXERCISES (NOUNS) (5 pts)

LATP014 GRAMMAR EXERCICES (VERBS) (5 pts)

Students are expected to have completed the courses Latin 1- 3 before attending these courses.

The aim of the course: the students will have a good command of the basic structures and vocabulary of Latin and the ability to write fairly simple texts in Latin; they will also have a good command of the main features of the basic grammar of Latin. Course LATP013 concentrates primarily on nominal, Course LATP014 on verbal forms and structures. Mode of study: Exercise courses. Oral exercises and writing exercises, final exams. Literature: a handout and LINKOMIES or PEKKANEN, *Latinan kielioppi*.

LANGUAGE, CULTURE AND SOCIETY

In addition to exercise substantial skills, exercising in general professional readiness is common in the studies of Latin, such as theory of pronunciation and pronunciation skills, ability to work in group, independent work, abilities to control the use of time.

LATP020 INTRODUCTION TO THE CULTURE OF THE ANCIENT WORLD, 2 pts

Book exam. The parts dealing with Greece and Rome from the following works: DE BLOIS, *An Introduction to the Ancient World* (available also in German) or KALLELA-OKSALA-PAANANEN-PALMÉN, *Antiikin kulttuuriperintö (Ad Fontes)*

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LATP021 MYTHOLOGY OF THE ANCIENT WORLD, 2 pts

Book exam. LINDSKOG, *Kreikkalaisia jumalaistaruja ja satuja*, or BELLINGHAM, *Kreikan mytologia*

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LATP022 LATIN METRICS, 2 pts

Exercise course. Familiarizes students with the basic concepts of the ancient metrics and with the most common metres and practices of reading poetry. The aim of the course is to teach students how to read Greek and Roman poetry and to analyse it metrically. Exercise course (oral exercises and writing exercises), written final exam. Literature: handout *Latinalaisen metriikan peruskurssi*.

LATP026 TEXT IN PROSE OR TEXT OF POETRY , 3 pts

Mode of study: lecture series and final exam or book exam.

Literature for the examination must be agreed on with the instructor. One of the following options:

- CAESAR, one book from *De bello Gallico*,
- CORNELIUS NEPOS, biographies
- CICERO, philosophical prose (e.g. from the works *Cato Maior* or *Laelius de amicitia*),
- CICERO, a speech, e.g. *Oratio I in Catilinam* or *Pro Archia poeta* (to be complemented according to the instructor's advice).,
- VERGILIUS, a selection (400 verses) from *Aeneis*,
- OVIDIUS, a selection (400 verses) from *Metamorphoses*,
- HORATIUS, *Odeja*, e.g. 500 verses from the selection edited by T. Oksala and E. Palmén
- CATULLUS, a selection of 500 verses of short poems.

INTERMEDIATE STUDIES, 50 pts

The extent of intermediate studies in Latin taken as a major subject is 50 pts.

As a minor subject the extent of intermediate studies is 35 pts.

In addition to exercise substantial skills, exercising in general professional readiness is common in the intermediate studies of Latin, such as written communication skills, ability to work in group, critical and analytical thinking and independent work.

COMMUNICATION SKILLS

The objective is to deepen and to widen the students' knowledge of the basic structures of Latin and to practice its use in writing

The following courses LATA010 and LATA013 are obligatory.

LATA010 LATIN SYNTAX 4 ECTS pts

The objective is to deepen and to widen the students' knowledge of the basic structures of Latin. Exercise course with final exam *or* book exam (to be agreed on with the instructor). Literature: SJÖSTRAND, *Ny latinsk Grammatik* or STRENG, *Latinan kielioppi* with their supplements (Caesar). **N.B.** The students may take LATA010 on the condition that they have already completed grammar exercises LATP013 and LATP014.

LATA013 LATIN STYLISTICS 6 ECTS pts

Exercise course with homework and final exam.

N.B. The students may take LATA013 on the condition that they have already completed grammar exercises LATP013 and LATP014.

LATA012 OPTIONAL LANGUAGE STUDIES 2-4 ECTS pts

Studies to be agreed on with the instructor. Possibly grammar exercises or translation exercises as independent work or a lecture given by a visiting lecturer.

LINGUISTICS

In addition to exercise substantial skills, exercising in general professional readiness is common in the studies of Latin linguistics, such as theoretical expertise in working life, analytical thinking, ability to control the use of time, independent work.

KLSP004 JOHDATUS KIELEEN JA SEN TUTKIMUKSEEN, 2 pts

LATA030 INTRODUCTORY COURSE OF LINGUISTICS 2pts

Optional course for the course KLSP004 that is the primary course.

Literature: KARLSSON, *Yleinen kielitiede*.

Courses of your choice from the following two optional courses: (LATA031 / LATA034):

LATA031 HISTORY OF LATIN 2-6 pts

Book exam: one of the three optional works (2 pts):

STOLZ-DEBRUNNER-SCHMID, *Geschichte der lateinischen Sprache* (available also in Italian), or PALMER, *The Latin language* (Part I) or CLACKSON-HORROCKS, *The Blackwell history of the Latin language*.

And /or students are able to take an examination at home(4 pts) to be agreed on with the instructor.

LATA034 VULGAR LATIN, MEDIEVAL LATIN OR LATIN OF THE LATER PERIODS 3 pts

Literature: one from the following options:

- PETRONIUS, *Cena Trimalchionis*,
- texts in Vulgar Latin e.g. from the selections by VÄÄNÄNEN or by ROHLFS,
- *ITINERARIUM EGERIAE*, a selection,
- SVENNUNG, *Från senantik och medeltid*, approx. 30 pages, or the equivalent from the selection *Ramus Virens* by PEKKANEN or from MARCUSSON-NORBERG *Med lärde på latin*, or from SIDWELL *Reading Medieval Latin*.
- JUUSTEN (PORTHAN), *Chronicon episcoporum Finlandensium*, a selection,
- Approx. 40 pages of Medieval Latin poetry, e.g. from *CARMINA BURANA* or RABY, *The Oxford Book of Medieval Latin Verse*,
- Approx. 40 pages of Latin Renaissance poetry from the anthology *MUSAE REDUCES*.

LANGUAGE, CULTURE AND SOCIETY

In addition to exercise substantial skills, exercising in general professional readiness is common in the studies of language, culture and society, such as language expertise for working life, critical and analytical thinking, ability to perceive an entity, ability to control the use of time and independent work

Latin texts at least 9 pts (in minor at least 6 pts)

LATA027 HISTORICAL PROSE 3 pts

Literature: one of the following options:

- SALLUST, *De coniuratione Catilinae*
- LIVY, one book from the *Ab urbe condita*
- SUETONIUS, one biography, e.g. *Divus Iulius* or *Divus Augustus*

LATA021 PHILOSOPHICAL PROSE 3 pts

Literature: one from the following options:

- CICERO, e.g. from the book *De legibus* or *Tusculanae disputationes*,
- SENECA, *De constantia sapientis*, or equivalent amount of *letters*.

LATA028 CLASSICAL POETRY 3 pts

Literature: one of the following options:

- VIRGIL, one book from the *Georgica*, or an equivalent number of eclogues,
- HORACE, *Ars poetica*, or an equivalent number of satires and epistles,
- CATULLUS, 500 verses of the so-called 'long poems' (*Carmina longiora*), -- OVID or PROPERTIUS or TIBULLUS, 500 verses of *elegies*.

LATA023 POETRY OF THE IMPERIAL PERIOD 3 pts

Literature: one of the following options:

- JUVENAL, 500 verses of *satires*,
- MARTIAL, 500 verses of *epigrams*,
- SENECA, one *tragedy*.

LATA029 RHETORICAL PROSE 3 pts

Literature: one of the following options:

- CICERO, from the book *Orator* or *De Oratore*,
- QUINTILIAN, *Institutio oratoria* lib. X
- PLINY, a selection of letters.

LATA026 POETRY OF THE ARCHAIC PERIOD 3 pts

- PLAUTUS or TERENCE, one *comedy*,
- LUCRETIUS, about 500 verses of *De rerum natura*.

LATA024 OPTIONAL STUDIES 2-4 pts

Studies to be agreed on with the instructor.

Culture of the Ancient World 3-14 pts (in minor 5-13 pts):

LATA047 GREEK AND ROMAN MYTHOLOGY 2 pts

Obligatory course in intermediary studies, if not completed in basic studies:

Book exam: LINDSKOG, *Kreikkalaisia jumalaistaruja ja satuja*, or BELLINGHAM, *Kreikan mytologia*.

Courses of your choice: (LATA049 / LATA044 / LATA045 / LATA046):

LATA049 HISTORY OF THE ANCIENT WORLD AND HISTORY OF GREEK AND ROMAN LITERATURE 2-5 PTS

Book exam: one of the two choices (2 or 3 pts): CASTRÉN, *Uusi antiikin historia*, p. 302-616 (3 pts) or KAMM, *The Romans*, p. 1-75, 171-207 and SOWERBY, *The Greeks*, p. 29-72 (2 pts). Please check the names of the persons in Castren's *Antiikin käsikirja*.

And /or one of the following options (2 pts): KAIMIO-OKSALA-RIIKONEN, *Antiikin kirjallisuus ja sen perintö* (1998 or a later edition), or the parts concerning Rome in the following books: *KANSOJEN KIRJALLISUUS I* (Bendz), or *MAAILMAN KIRJALLISUUS I* (Thesleff).

LATA044 ART OF THE ANCIENT WORLD 2 pts

Literature: HONOUR-FLEMING, *Maailman taiteen historia* (1992), pp. 59-68, 104-191, 258-295. or the following chapters of the later edition: "Varhaiset korkeakulttuurit" (paragraphs "Aigeialainen kulttuuri" and "Taideteos kontekstissa"), "Kreikkalaiset ja heidän naapurinsa", "Hellenistinen ja roomalainen taide" and "Varhaiskristillinen ja bysanttilainen taide".

LATA045 HISTORY OF ROMAN ARCHITECTURE 2 pts

Literature: CLARIDGE, *Rome: An Oxford archaeological guide* (the main points to be agreed on with the instructor), or COARELLI, *Roma* (the main points to be agreed on with the instructor), or STAMBAUGH, *The ancient Roman city* (chapters 1-14).

LATA046 SPECIAL COURSE OR A WRITTEN TASK 2-5 pts

Mode of study: to be agreed on with the instructor. An introduction course to the Ancient World organized by the Finnish Institute in Rome or the Finnish Institute in Athens is available for the course LATA046.

RESEARCH SKILLS

In addition to exercise substantial skills, exercising in general professional readiness is common in the research skills, such as abilities to search for information and to write up a research report, abilities to use teleinformatics, critical and analytical thinking, ability to control the use of time, independent work and project management and abilities to work in group, ability to report orally on their own work and to give feedback.

LATA050 INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH ON THE ANCIENT WORLD 2 pts

Mode of study: : lecture series and final exam or book exam

Literature: HIEKKALINNA-SEPPÄNEN (toim.), *Philologia classica. Lähteitä, lähestymistapoja ja metodeja*.

LATA055 BACHELOR'S SEMINAR 3 pts

This research writing course consists of practicing writing a scientific thesis: use of source material and literature, solving problems, discussing and presenting the results. The aim of the course is to familiarise students with the manner of representation and the conventions in their own scientific field. Mode of study: group work during one term; the students prepare a research paper and act as opponents. The research paper is an interpretation of language and content in a short extract from a text (that will be worked up into Bachelor's thesis). Students must have completed basic studies, or show that they have sufficient knowledge of Latin, before attending the research writing course.

Learning outcomes:

After completing the course students will be able to

- formulate research questions
- search for information and source literature
- plan and carry out the different stages of a research project
- ability to use ethically correct references
- report on the progress of their research in both spoken and written form
- reflecting and discussing in class
- give constructive feedback on work in progress
- receive constructive feedback on student's own work
- recognize names of Greek and Roman authors in modern languages
- recognize the titles of Greek and Roman works in modern languages
- ability to follow the conventions of the research field when referring to Greek and Roman authors

LATA056 BACHELOR'S THESIS 7 pts

The bachelor's thesis is the research paper that will be written during Bachelor's Seminar.

Learning outcomes: After writing a BA thesis students will be able to

- name research orientations and apply the basic concepts in language study appropriately
- carry out a small-scale research project under supervision
- narrow down the topic and search for relevant research literature
- formulate a research question
- gather data and analyze it using appropriate methods
- write up a coherent research report in good Finnish

LATA057 INTERPRETATION WORK 7 ECTS cr.

Written work that replaces the Bachelor's thesis for the students, who take Latin

as a minor subject.

ADVANCED STUDIES 80 pts

In addition to exercise substantial skills, exercising in general professional readiness is common in the advanced studies of Latin, such as written communication skills, ability to use language expertise, critical and analytical thinking and independent work.

COMMUNICATION SKILLS

LATS010 TRANSLATION EXAM or a **WRITTEN ESSAY IN LATIN 3 pts**
according to the instructor's advice.

LINGUISTICS

In addition to exercise substantial skills, exercising in general professional readiness is common in the studies of Latin linguistics, such as theoretical expertise in working life, analytical thinking, ability to control the use of time, independent work and project management.

LATS016 HISTORICAL PHONETICS AND MORPHOLOGY 4 pts

If the course Historical Phonetics and Morphology of Latin language RFIA032 is not included in the student's intermediate studies, this course LATS016 is obligatory.

Mode of study: Exam at home.

Literature: To be agreed on with the instructor.

LATS017 DEVELOPMENT OF THE LATIN LANGUAGE, 2-5 pts

Mode of study: Lecture and final exam or book exam.

Literature: Books of your choice from the following books:

ADAMS, *Bilingualism* (s.1-110 and 297-416) (3 pts)

or SIDWELL, *Reading medieval Latin* (Parts I & II) (2 pts),

or a book of your choice from the following list or from the literature on course

LATA034 (2 pts):

-- LÖFSTEDT, *Late Latin*,

-- VÄÄNÄNEN, *Introduction au latin vulgaire* (available also in Italian and in Spanish),

-- WRIGHT (ed.), *Latin and the Romance languages in the early Middle Ages*.

LATS030 GREEK LANGUAGE 1, (4 pts)

LATS031 GREEK LANGUAGE 2, (4 pts)

Mode of study: Self study and net exam to be agreed on with the instructor.

Literature: FRÖSÉN, *Epi oinopa ponton*.

LATS032 SUPPLEMENTARY STUDIES 2 pts

Mode of study: lecture series and final exam or book exam. Literature: Greek literature, a

course or a work dealing with Greek language and culture (to be agreed on with the instructor).

LANGUAGE, CULTURE AND SOCIETY

In addition to exercise substantial skills, exercising in general professional readiness is common in the studies of language, culture and society, such as language expertise for working life, critical and analytical thinking, ability to perceive an entity, ability to control the use of time and independent work.

Texts in Latin at least 12 pts:

LATS020 DEEPER KNOWLEDGE OF THE CLASSICAL LITERATURE

3 pts

For example, looking at the work of authors mentioned in the Latin literature studies in LATP026, LATA027, LATA021, LATA028 and LATA029 (CICERO, SALLUST, LIVY, CATULLUS, VIRGIL, HORTIO, OVID, PROPERTIUS, TIBULLUS).

LATS021 DEEPER KNOWLEDGE OF THE LITERATURE OF THE ARCHAIC OR IMPERIAL PERIOD 3 pts

For example, looking at the work of authors mentioned in the Latin literature studies in LATA026, LATA023 and LATA029 (PLAUTUS, TERENCE, LUCRETIUS, SUETONIUS, QUINTILIAN, PLINY MINOR, SENECA, JUVENAL, MARTIAL).

LATS027 LITERATURE OF LATE ANTIQUITY 3-6 pts

E.g. Christian prose writers (TERTULLIANUS, AUGUSTINUS) or poets (CLAUDIANUS), history (AMMIANUS MARCELLINUS), fiction (APULEIUS), philosophy (BOETHIUS) or other authors to be agreed on with the instructor

LATS025 MEDIEVAL LITERATURE OR LITERATURE OF THE MODERN TIMES 3 pts

E.g. DANTE, PETRARCA, POGGIO, ERASME, *or* prose or poetry dating from the Middle Ages and Renaissance, to be chosen from the collections mentioned on course LATA034, or other works to be agreed on with the instructor.

LATS022 PROFESSIONAL LITERATURE OR INSCRIPTIONS 3 pts

E.g. CATO, VARRO, PLINY MAIOR, VITRUVIUS or other authors, or a selection of inscriptions to be agreed on with the instructor.

LATS026 OPTIONAL LITERATURE 2 ECTS cr.

Literature: to be agreed on with the instructor.

Courses of your choice from the following options:

LATS011 GREEK AND ROMAN RHETORIC 3 pts

Lecture and final exam or book exam. Literature: The CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO ANCIENT RHETORIC (ed. Gunderson). p. 59–260 and 291–298) and KENNEDY, *A new history of classical rhetoric* (p. #).

LATS019 HISTORY OF THE BOOK 3 ECTS pts

Alternative with the course *KLSSxxx Länsimaisen kirjan historia*

Lecture and final exam or book exam. Literature: MERISALO, *Manu scripta: länsimaisen kirjan historia keskiajalla (500-1500)* *or* REYNOLDS-WILSON, *Scribes and scholars* (3rd edition).

EXPERTISE DEVELOPMENT

DEVELOPING SKILLS FOR WORKING LIFE: SKILLS RECOGNITION, WORKPLACE LEARNING, JOB APPLICATION SKILLS

LATS096 PRACTICAL TRAINING, 5-15 pts

An optional course. Practical training that aims at deepening students' expert knowledge.

RESEARCH 50 pts (Latin as a minor subject 30 pts)

In addition to exercise substantial skills, exercising in general professional readiness is common in the research skills, such as abilities to search for information and to produce new information, critical and analytical thinking, ability to solve problems, ability to write up a research report, abilities to use teleinformatics, abilities to control the use of time, independent work and project management and ability to work in group, abilities to report orally on their own work and to give feedback.

LATS045 MASTER'S THESIS SEMINAR 10 pts

Familiarizing the students with research methods, practicing scholarly writing, criticism of sources, ethically correct references. The aim of the course is to prepare the students for writing their master's thesis and to teach them how to search through existing information and to produce new information.

Learning outcomes: After completing the course students will be able to carry out a research project from its initial stage to its completion in accordance with an agreed plan. More specifically, they will be able to

- plan a research project and carry it out stage by stage
- give constructive feedback on work in progress
- receive constructive feedback on student's own work
- report orally on their own work in progress
- name the relevant research questions
- find applicable data collection and analysis methods
- write up a grammatically correct and fluent research report.

Mode of study: Active participation in the seminar for two terms: the students prepare two research papers and act as opponents twice.

Prerequisites: BA Thesis Seminar and Tutkimuksen teon perusteet.

LATS055 MASTER'S THESIS 40 pts

An extensive thesis based on Latin sources on some aspect of Latin language or culture, to be written in Finnish. After having written the master's thesis, the student will be acquainted more deeply and largely with the research and the research methods on the student's area of specialization.

Learning outcomes: After completing the MA Thesis students will be able to

- carry out a major research project under supervision
- draft a research plan/proposal
- narrow down the topic to be researched
- search for relevant research literature to establish a theoretical framework for the study and evaluate critically past research
- formulate a set of research questions (or hypotheses)
- collect data and analyze these using appropriate methods
- write up a coherent and cohesive research report in good Finnish (and report orally on aspects of the process and/or outcome).

Prerequisites: Intermediate Studies completed.

Methods of Study: Independent work, individual supervision.

Assessment: MA Thesis. Grading on the scale from *excellent*, *very good*, *good*, *satisfactory*, *passable*.

Target Group: Fourth or fifth year students.

LATA051 MASTER'S THESIS 20 pts (Latin as a minor subject)